#### In the News....

Anonymous dupes users into joining Megaupload attack

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CS466: Computer Security

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## Meet the Players



"File Hosting" Service



- "File Hosting" Service
- Large web site that allows distribution of illegal media



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- Large web site that allows distribution of illegal media
- Headquarters in Hong Kong but servers world wide





- Motion Picture Association of America MPAA
- Recording Industry Association of America RIAA
- Universal Music



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- Kim Dotcom, the founder was one of the 4 arrested

# Meet the Instigator

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ENTER .... ANONYMOUS!

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- Distributed Denial-of-Service
- Here is how they did it....



#### Low Orbit Ion Cannon LOIC



• Open source network stress testing application



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- Open source network stress testing application
- Named after a fictitious weapon from the Command and Conquer video game
- Sends a deluge of packets to server
- Used in Denial-of-Service attacks



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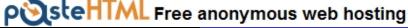
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- 5635 people were confirmed to have launched LIOC
- Question is how many knew what they were doing and should all be held liable



#### The Result

Department of Justice, Universal Music, Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA), Motion Picture Association of America (MPAA) were SHUT down

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Availability GONE



#### Countermeasures



• There are ways under development to limit this attack



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- Shut down at IP or router





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- Tarpit
- Shut down at IP or router
- Harm Availability only, Integrity and Confidentiality intact



### Questions



Besides commerce why is this kind of attack bad?



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- Besides commerce why is this kind of attack bad?
- What is Anonymous trying to prove?
- Should the Justice Department have that much power?
- How should copyrighted material be protected?



### Where I found information

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http://www.networkworld.com/news/2012/012012-anonymous-dupes-users-into-joining-255143.html
http://www.computerworld.com/s/article/9223557/
http://pastehtml.com/
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ for some explanation of terms
http://www.justice.gov/
http://www.megaupload.com for picture of seized site
```